



Local & Regional
Europe

Factsheets

A figure-based portrait of
local and regional Europe



Number of subnational governments



	local	intermediate	regional
Austria	2,354		9
Belgium	589	10	6
Bulgaria ¹	264		
Cyprus ²	524		
Czech Republic	6,253		14
Denmark	98		5
Estonia	226		
Finland	320		1
France	36,786	101	26
Germany	11,252	295	16
Greece	325		13
Hungary	3,175	19	
Ireland	80	34	10
Italy	8,092	110	20
Latvia	119		
Lithuania ¹	60		
Luxembourg	106		
Malta ¹	68		5
Netherlands	408		12
Poland	2,479	380	16
Portugal ¹	308		2
Romania ¹	3,181	41	
Slovakia	3,028		8
Slovenia	211		
Spain	8,167		19
Sweden	290		20
United Kingdom ¹			
• England	353		1
• Northern Ireland	26		
• Scotland	32		
• Wales	22		
TOTAL EU 27	89,196	990	203

¹ Existence of a structured sub-municipal level (communities, localities, settlements)

² municipalities and 135 communities, whilst maintaining their legal status, are displaced from the area which is not under the control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus. The council members are elected through separate elections in the free part of Cyprus.

Town twinning in the European Union



Top 3

Twinning links*	Top 3			
	1 st country	2 nd country	3 rd country	
Austria	849	DE: 375	IT: 111	HU: 71
Belgium	795	FR: 294	DE: 128	RO: 114
Bulgaria	259	RO: 49	GR: 48	IT: 26
Cyprus	113	FR: 83	RO: 6	FR: 5
Czech Republic	1,087	PL: 331	DE: 310	SK: 101
Denmark	479	FI: 120	SE: 102	DE: 81
Estonia	507	FI: 246	SE: 116	LV: 43
Finland	893	SE: 285	EE: 246	DK: 120
France	6,604	DE: 2,281	UK: 1,065	IT: 881
Germany	6,014	FR: 2,281	PL: 1,021	UK: 492
Greece	399	IT: 90	CY: 83	BG: 48
Hungary	1,524	RO: 474	SK: 229	DE: 225
Ireland	258	FR: 155	UK: 32	IT: 20
Italy	2,601	FR: 881	DE: 434	RO: 209
Latvia	336	SE: 63	DE: 55	LT: 54
Lithuania	375	PL: 174	LV: 54	SE: 42
Luxembourg	114	FR: 21	DE: 15	IT: 13
Malta	67	IT: 47	FR/DE/ ES: 3	AT/CY/ UK: 2
Netherlands	550	DE: 156	PL: 86	CZ: 53
Poland	2,989	DE: 1,021	CZ: 331	FR: 278
Portugal	380	FR: 174	ES: 86	DE: 27
Romania	1,758	FR: 601	HU: 474	IT: 209
Slovakia	699	PL: 258	HU: 229	CZ: 101
Slovenia	137	IT: 39	HU: 23	AT: 17
Spain	963	FR: 518	IT: 178	PT: 86
Sweden	911	FI: 285	EE: 116	DK: 102
United Kingdom	2,007	FR: 1,065	DE: 492	IT: 68
TOTAL EU 27	33,668			

* data from 2010

Calendar of local and regional elections



2013

2014

	2013	2014
Austria	regions (4)	municipalities (Salzburg) and region (Vorarlberg)
Belgium		regions (3)
Bulgaria		
Cyprus		
Czech Republic		municipalities
Denmark	municipalities and regions	
Estonia	municipalities	
Finland		
France		municipalities
Germany	municipality (1) and regions (3)	municipalities (11) and provinces (3)
Greece		municipalities and regions
Hungary		municipalities and counties
Ireland		cities (3) and counties (28)
Italy		provinces and regions
Latvia	municipalities and cities	
Lithuania		
Luxembourg		
Malta	municipalities (34) and regions (5)	
Netherlands		municipalities
Poland		municipalities, counties and regions
Portugal	municipalities	
Romania	county (1)	
Slovakia	regions	
Slovenia		municipalities
Spain		
Sweden		municipalities et regions
United Kingdom		
• England	municipalities (35)	municipalities (164)
• Northern Ireland		
• Scotland		
• Wales		

Socio-economic data



	Area (km²)	Inhabitants (thousand)	GDP (€ Bn)	GDP / capita (€)	GDP 2011/2010 (% in volume)
Austria	83.871	8.421	300,7	35.710	2,7
Belgium	30.528	10.978	369,8	33.689	1,8
Bulgaria	111.002	7.348	38,5	5.237	1,7
Cyprus*	5.695	851	18,0	21.130	0,5
Czech Rep.	78.868	10.497	156,2	14.882	1,9
Denmark	43.098	5.569	240,5	43.177	1,1
Estonia	45.227	1.340	16,0	11.902	8,3
Finland	338.145	5.387	189,4	35.150	2,7
France	633.210	65.176	1.996,6	30.634	1,7
Germany	357.027	81.779	2.592,6	31.703	3,0
Greece	131.957	11.291	208,5	18.469	-7,1
Hungary	93.029	9.972	99,8	10.010	1,6
Ireland	69.797	4.491	159,0	35.406	1,4
Italy	301.336	60.749	1.579,7	26.003	0,4
Latvia	64.589	2.058	20,2	9.820	5,5
Lithuania	65.300	3.030	30,8	10.167	5,9
Luxembourg	2.586	519	42,6	82.065	1,7
Malta	316	419	6,5	15.627	1,6
Netherlands	41.528	16.691	602,0	36.066	1,0
Poland	312.685	38.526	369,7	9.595	4,3
Portugal	92.152	10.651	171,0	16.059	-1,6
Romania	238.391	21.378	131,3	6.143	2,2
Slovakia	49.034	5.441	69,1	12.702	3,2
Slovenia	20.273	2.053	36,2	17.621	0,6
Spain	505.997	46.125	1.063,4	23.054	0,4
Sweden	449.964	9.442	387,6	41.050	3,7
United Kingdom	243.820	62.735	1.750,4	27.901	0,9
TOTAL EU 27	4.409.423	502.655	12.651,0	25.168	1,5

* Data for Cyprus refer to the government controlled area.

Public sector expenditure



	€ billion	€/capita	% of GDP
Austria	152.0	18,050	50.5
Belgium	197.1	17,952	53.3
Bulgaria	13.7	1,867	35.6
Cyprus	8.3	9,744	46.1
Czech Republic	67.2	6,405	43.0
Denmark	138.6	24,884	57.6
Estonia	6.1	4,558	38.3
Finland	103.8	19,262	54.8
France	1,118.7	17,165	56.0
Germany	1,174.5	14,362	45.3
Greece	108.0	9,565	51.8
Hungary	49.5	4,966	49.6
Ireland	76.5	17,044	48.1
Italy	788.1	12,974	49.9
Latvia	7.8	3,772	38.4
Lithuania	11.5	3,802	37.4
Luxembourg	17.9	34,429	42.0
Malta	2.8	6,569	42.0
Netherlands	299.9	17,970	49.8
Poland	161.1	4,181	43.6
Portugal	84.4	7,922	49.3
Romania	51.7	2,418	39.4
Slovakia	26.4	4,849	38.2
Slovenia	18.3	8,939	50.7
Spain	480.1	10,409	45.2
Sweden	198.4	21,009	51.2
United Kingdom	848.6	13,526	48.5
TOTAL EU 27	6,211.0	12,356	49.1

Subnational public sector expenditure



	€ billion	€/capital	% of GDP	% public expenditure
Austria	51.1	6,072	17.0	33.6
<i>Local sector alone</i>	23.3	2,768	7.8	17.2
Belgium	82.1	7,482	22.2	41.7
<i>Local sector alone</i>	26.0	2,373	7.0	13.2
Germany	537.1	6,568	20.7	45.7
<i>Local sector alone</i>	202.1	2,472	7.8	21.0
Spain	261.5	5,670	24.6	54.5
<i>Local sector alone</i>	72.9	1,580	6.9	40.8
Bulgaria	2.6	350	6.7	18.8
Cyprus	0.4	491	2.3	5.0
Czech Republic	17.7	1,691	11.4	26.4
Denmark	89.3	16,042	37.2	64.5
Estonia	1.5	1,155	9.7	25.3
Finland	42.4	7,863	22.4	40.8
France	234.4	3,597	11.7	21.0
Greece	6.4	566	3.1	5.9
Hungary	11.4	1,147	11.5	23.1
Ireland	9.2	2,043	5.8	12.0
Italy	241.2	3,970	15.3	30.6
Latvia	2.2	1,061	10.8	28.1
Lithuania	3.1	1,029	10.1	27.1
Luxembourg	2.3	4,391	5.4	12.8
Malta	0.0	106	0.7	1.6
Netherlands	99.3	5,949	16.5	33.1
Poland	52.3	1,358	14.1	32.5
Portugal	12.0	1,126	7.0	14.2
Romania	13.3	621	10.1	25.7
Slovakia	4.6	840	6.6	17.3
Slovenia	3.5	1,707	9.7	19.1
Sweden	97.5	10,330	25.2	49.2
United Kingdom	231.2	3,685	13.2	27.2
TOTAL EU 27	2,109.8	4,197	16.7	34.0
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>1,502.3</i>	<i>2,989</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>27.2</i>

Main areas of subnational public sector expenditure



In % of expenditure in 2010

	Education	Social protection	General services	Health	Economic affairs	Other*
Austria	18.5	19.6	15.3	22.4	13.7	10.5
<i>Local sector alone</i>	17.5	19.5	16.7	19.2	11.9	15.3
Belgium	32.3	18.1	18.4	1.6	15.5	14.1
<i>Local sector alone</i>	19.8	17.3	23.1	2.6	9.2	27.9
Germany	21.2	24.1	23.7	2.4	12.5	16.2
<i>Local sector alone</i>	14.5	32.4	17.9	1.8	13.6	19.8
Spain	19.5	7.4	18.3	25.0	12.4	17.4
<i>Local sector alone</i>	3.6	9.4	31.6	1.6	14.8	39.0
Bulgaria	33.4	7.3	10.3	9.2	12.9	26.9
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	43.4	0.0	0.0	56.6
Czech Republic	29.0	11.2	12.4	2.0	22.8	22.5
Denmark	10.7	55.2	4.0	22.4	4.1	3.6
Estonia	39.4	8.1	8.2	16.2	10.5	17.7
Finland	18.7	24.8	14.5	29.4	6.2	6.5
France	15.3	17.7	17.0	0.7	13.3	36.0
Greece	1.5	12.1	45.1	0.0	15.9	25.3
Hungary	29.1	12.5	19.2	15.0	10.2	13.9
Ireland	21.3	5.3	1.9	0.0	24.6	46.9
Italy	7.5	5.0	13.8	47.3	13.6	12.8
Latvia	36.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	16.5	19.9
Lithuania	34.3	11.9	5.3	20.0	9.7	18.9
Luxembourg	17.1	5.0	25.0	0.3	16.1	36.5
Malta	0.0	0.0	54.8	0.0	12.3	33.1
Netherlands	28.3	15.2	8.0	1.6	18.2	28.7
Poland	26.4	12.5	9.6	14.7	17.1	20.2
Portugal	10.6	6.7	29.6	5.0	20.0	28.1
Romania	21.4	17.1	11.7	8.4	18.7	22.7
Slovakia	38.8	6.8	15.5	0.3	14.3	24.2
Slovenia	34.9	9.8	10.1	10.2	12.7	22.3
Spain	19.5	7.4	18.3	25.0	12.4	17.4
Sweden	21.3	26.3	11.0	27.4	6.0	8.0
United Kingdom	33.3	29.7	5.2	0.0	8.5	23.3
TOTAL EU 27	20.6	19.5	15.6	13.3	12.3	18.8
<i>Local sector alone</i>	18.3	21.2	13.5	13.2	12.2	21.7

* Housing and community amenities, public order and safety, recreation and culture, environment and defence.

Public sector direct capital expenditure



	€ billion	€/capita	% of GDP	% public expenditure
Austria	2.9	344	1.0	1.9
Belgium	6.2	562	1.7	3.1
Bulgaria	1.3	177	3.4	9.5
Cyprus	0.6	747	3.5	7.7
Czech Republic	4.4	421	2.8	6.6
Denmark	5.2	928	2.1	3.7
Estonia	0.5	339	2.8	7.4
Finland	4.7	865	2.5	4.5
France	63.0	966	3.2	5.6
Germany	41.3	505	1.6	3.5
Greece	2.6	230	1.2	2.4
Hungary	3.0	303	3.0	6.1
Ireland	4.1	923	2.6	5.4
Italy	28.4	467	1.8	3.6
Latvia	0.8	394	4.0	10.4
Lithuania	1.3	414	4.1	10.9
Luxembourg	1.7	3 179	3.9	9.2
Malta	0.2	382	2.4	5.8
Netherlands	19.5	1 169	3.2	6.5
Poland	20.5	533	5.6	12.8
Portugal	4.4	413	2.6	5.2
Romania	7.1	334	5.4	13.8
Slovakia	1.5	269	2.1	5.5
Slovenia	1.3	644	3.7	7.2
Spain	30.0	651	2.8	6.3
Sweden	12.5	1322	3.2	6.3
United Kingdom	36.7	586	2.1	4.3
TOTAL EU 27	305.6	608	2.4	4.9

Subnational public sector direct capital expenditure



	Md €	€ / capita	% of GDP	% expend- diture	% public cap. Exp.
Austria	1.9	223	0.6	3.7	64.9
Local sector alone	1.1	125	0.3	4.5	36.3
Belgium	5.5	504	1.5	6.7	89.6
Local sector alone	2.9	266	0.8	11.2	47.4
Germany	31.2	382	1.2	5.8	75.5
Local sector alone	20.5	250	0.8	10.1	49.5
Spain	21.9	474	2.1	8.4	72.8
Local sector alone	10.0	218	0.9	13.8	33.5
Bulgaria	0.4	59	1.1	17.0	33.6
Cyprus	0.1	151	0.7	30.6	20.2
Czech Republic	3.4	326	2.2	19.3	77.3
Denmark	3.5	620	1.4	3.9	66.8
Estonia	0.2	145	1.2	12.5	42.7
Finland	3.3	615	1.7	7.8	71.1
France	46.0	706	2.3	19.6	73.1
Greece	1.0	88	0.5	15.6	38.4
Hungary	1.7	175	1.7	15.2	57.7
Ireland	2.3	503	1.4	24.6	54.6
Italy	22.9	378	1.5	9.5	80.9
Latvia	0.5	221	2.2	20.8	56.0
Lithuania	0.6	209	2.1	20.3	50.5
Luxembourg	0.7	1308	1.6	29.8	41.1
Malta	0.0	31	0.2	28.8	8.0
Netherlands	12.8	765	2.1	12.9	65.4
Poland	10.6	275	2.9	20.3	51.6
Portugal	2.2	207	1.3	18.4	50.1
Romania	3.4	158	2.6	25.4	47.3
Slovakia	0.9	168	1.3	20.1	62.6
Slovenia	0.7	359	2.0	21.0	55.8
Sweden	7.1	756	1.8	7.3	57.2
United Kingdom	19.6	313	1.1	8.5	53.5
TOTAL EU 27	204.6	407	1.6	9.7	66.9
Local sector alone	178.6	355	1.4	11.9	58.4

Public sector revenue



	Total revenue			Fiscal revenue		
	€ billion	€/ capita	% of GDP	€ billion	€/ capita	% of GDP
Austria	144.4	17.154	48.0	82.2	9.757	27.3
Belgium	182.7	16.645	49.4	108.2	9.860	29.3
Bulgaria	12.9	1.760	33.6	7.6	1.030	19.7
Cyprus	7.2	8.413	39.8	4.7	5.547	26.3
Czech Republic	62.2	5.922	39.8	29.3	2.788	18.7
Denmark	133.9	24.042	55.7	112.4	20.176	46.7
Estonia	6.3	4.695	39.4	3.3	2.427	20.4
Finland	102.0	18.935	53.9	58.1	10.778	30.7
France	1,014.8	15.571	50.8	540.6	8.295	27.1
Germany	1,154.9	14.122	44.5	593.8	7.261	22.9
Greece	88.2	7.811	42.3	44.9	3.978	21.5
Hungary	53.8	5.392	53.9	23.6	2.364	23.6
Ireland	55.4	12.340	34.9	37.6	8.379	23.7
Italy	728.3	11.989	46.1	455.8	7.503	28.9
Latvia	7.1	3.435	35.0	3.8	1.843	18.8
Lithuania	9.8	3.241	31.9	4.9	1.626	16.0
Luxembourg	17.7	34.158	41.6	11.1	21.330	26.0
Malta	2.6	6.146	39.3	1.8	4.226	27.0
Netherlands	273.3	16.375	45.4	139.6	8.362	23.2
Poland	142.5	3.698	38.5	77.1	2.001	20.9
Portugal	76.9	7.217	44.9	40.4	3.789	23.6
Romania	44.1	2.065	33.6	25.0	1.169	19.0
Slovakia	23.0	4.221	33.2	11.0	2.027	16.0
Slovenia	16.0	7.815	44.3	8.0	3.875	22.0
Spain	379.7	8.231	35.7	210.5	4.563	19.8
Sweden	199.1	21.084	51.4	143.9	15.239	37.1
United Kingdom	711.7	11.345	40.7	509.2	8.116	29.1
TOTAL EU 27	5,650.6	11.241	44.7	3,288.1	6.541	26.0

Subnational public sector revenue



	€ billion	€ / capita	% of GDP	% public sector revenue
Austria	50.3	5,973	16.7	34.8
<i>Local sector alone</i>	23.2	2,754	7.7	16.1
Belgium	81.1	7,388	21.9	44.4
<i>Local sector alone</i>	25.8	2,352	7.0	14.1
Germany	527.8	6,454	20.4	45.7
<i>Local sector alone</i>	204.1	2,495	7.9	17.7
Spain	198.5	4,303	18.7	52.3
<i>Local sector alone</i>	63.9	1,385	6.0	16.8
Bulgaria	2.6	349	6.7	19.8
Cyprus	0.4	475	2.2	5.7
Czech Republic	17.2	1,634	11.0	27.6
Denmark	89.4	16,060	37.2	66.8
Estonia	1.6	1,171	9.8	24.9
Finland	41.5	7,705	21.9	40.7
France	233.5	3,582	11.7	23.0
Greece	6.9	612	3.3	7.8
Hungary	12.1	1,210	12.1	22.4
Ireland	9.2	2,047	5.8	16.6
Italy	236.6	3,895	15.0	32.5
Latvia	2.1	1,002	10.2	29.2
Lithuania	3.0	991	9.7	30.6
Luxembourg	2.3	4,451	5.4	13.0
Malta	0.0	106	0.7	1.7
Netherlands	96.3	5,767	16.0	35.2
Poland	49.7	1,290	13.4	34.9
Portugal	11.3	1,064	6.6	14.7
Romania	12.5	582	9.5	28.2
Slovakia	4.6	837	6.6	19.8
Slovenia	3.5	1,699	9.6	21.7
Sweden	96.2	10,191	24.8	48.3
United Kingdom	229.7	3,661	13.1	32.3
TOTAL EU 27	2,019.7	4,018	16.0	35.7
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>1,479.0</i>	<i>2,942</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>26.2</i>

Subnational public sector tax revenue



	€ billion	€/capita	% of GDP	% revenue	% public sector tax revenue
Austria	26.9	3,199	9.0	53.6	32.8
<i>Local sector alone</i>	14.8	1,759	4.9	63.9	18.0
Belgium	17.2	1,562	4.6	21.1	15.8
<i>Local sector alone</i>	8.5	775	2.3	32.9	7.9
Germany	287.9	3,520	11.1	54.5	48.5
<i>Local sector alone</i>	77.3	945	3.0	37.9	13.0
Spain	109.9	2,384	10.3	55.4	52.2
<i>Local sector alone</i>	31.9	691	3.0	49.9	15.1
Bulgaria	0.3	43	0.8	12.3	4.2
Cyprus	0.1	105	0.5	22.2	1.9
Czech Republic	7.5	712	4.8	43.6	25.5
Denmark	30.6	5,498	12.7	34.2	27.2
Estonia	0.7	521	4.4	44.5	21.4
Finland	19.1	3,554	10.1	46.1	33.0
France	109.4	1,678	5.5	46.9	20.2
Greece	0.5	42	0.2	6.8	1.0
Hungary	2.4	242	2.4	20.0	10.2
Ireland	1.5	334	0.9	16.3	4.0
Italy	100.8	1,659	6.4	42.6	22.1
Latvia	1.1	533	5.4	53.2	28.9
Lithuania	0.8	269	2.6	27.1	16.5
Luxembourg	0.7	1,428	1.7	32.1	6.7
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	8.7	520	1.4	9.0	6.2
Poland	14.9	387	4.0	30.0	19.4
Portugal	3.7	345	2.2	32.5	9.1
Romania	1.4	66	1.1	11.3	5.6
Slovakia	2.1	377	3.0	45.0	18.6
Slovenia	1.5	710	4.0	41.8	18.3
Sweden	58.9	6,237	15.2	61.2	40.9
United Kingdom	30.2	482	1.7	13.2	5.9
TOTAL EU 27	838.8	1,669	6.6	41.5	25.5
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>529.3</i>	<i>1,053</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>35.8</i>	<i>16.1</i>

Public sector budget balance and debt



	Budget balance		Debt	
	€ billion	% of GDP	€ billion	% of GDP
Austria	-7.6	-2.5	217.8	72.4
Belgium	-13.8	-3.7	361.6	97.8
Bulgaria	-0.8	-2.0	6.3	16.3
Cyprus	-1.1	-6.3	12.8	71.1
Czech Republic	-5.1	-3.3	60.8	38.9
Denmark	-4.4	-1.8	111.8	46.5
Estonia	0.2	1.1	1.0	6.1
Finland	-1.2	-0.6	92.8	49.0
France	-103.3	-5.2	1,717.0	86.0
Germany	-20.2	-0.8	2,088.0	80.5
Greece	-19.7	-9.4	355.7	170.6
Hungary	4.3	4.3	72.1	72.3
Ireland	-21.3	-13.4	169.2	106.4
Italy	-61.8	-3.9	1,906.7	120.7
Latvia	-0.7	-3.4	8.6	42.6
Lithuania	-1.7	-5.5	11.9	38.5
Luxembourg	-0.1	-0.3	7.8	18.3
Malta	-0.2	-2.7	4.6	70.4
Netherlands	-27.0	-4.5	394.2	65.5
Poland	-18.6	-5.0	192.7	52.1
Portugal	-7.5	-4.4	184.7	108.0
Romania	-7.5	-5.7	44.7	34.0
Slovakia	-3.4	-4.9	29.9	43.3
Slovenia	-2.3	-6.4	17.0	46.9
Spain	-100.4	-9.4	736.5	69.3
Sweden	1.4	0.4	151.0	39.0
United Kingdom	-137.1	-7.8	1,546.7	88.4
TOTAL EU 27	-560.8	-4.4	10,433.9	82.5

Subnational public sector budget balance and debt



	Budget balance		Debt		% of public debt
	€ billion	% of GDP	€ billion	% of GDP	
Austria	-0.8	-0.3	27.2	9.0	12.5
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-0.1	0.0	9.1	3.0	4.2
Belgium	-1.0	-0.3	42.4	11.5	11.7
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-0.2	-0.1	18.2	4.9	5.0
Germany	-9.4	-0.4	777.6	30.0	37.2
<i>Local sector alone</i>	1.9	0.1	139.3	5.4	6.7
Spain	-63.1	-5.9	176.8	16.6	24.0
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-9.0	-0.8	35.4	3.3	4.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	7.7
Cyprus	0.0	-0.1	0.3	1.9	2.6
Czech Republic	-0.6	-0.4	3.8	2.5	6.3
Denmark	0.1	0.0	17.5	7.3	15.6
Estonia	0.0	0.1	0.5	3.4	55.3
Finland	-0.9	-0.4	12.3	6.5	13.3
France	-0.9	0.0	166.9	8.4	9.7
Greece	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.5
Hungary	0.6	0.6	3.8	3.8	5.3
Ireland	0.0	0.0	5.4	3.4	3.2
Italy	-4.8	-0.3	135.2	8.6	7.1
Latvia	-0.1	-0.5	1.2	6.1	14.3
Lithuania	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	1.8	4.8
Luxembourg	0.0	0.1	1.0	2.3	12.5
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	-3.0	-0.5	51.7	8.6	13.1
Poland	-2.6	-0.7	14.6	4.0	7.6
Portugal	-0.7	-0.4	10.1	5.9	5.5
Romania	-0.8	-0.6	3.3	2.5	7.3
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	6.1
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	4.0
Sweden	-1.3	-0.3	27.3	7.0	18.1
United Kingdom	-1.5	-0.1	87.1	5.0	5.6
TOTAL EU 27	-90.5	-0.7	1,571.5	12.4	15.1
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>-23.5</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>749.6</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>7.2</i>



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